

**Modified Enlarged 24pt**  
**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Tuesday 9 June 2020 – Afternoon**

**A Level Physical Education**

**H555/03 Socio-cultural issues in physical activity and sport**

**Time allowed: 1 hour  
plus your additional time allowance**

**No extra materials are needed.**

**Please write clearly in black ink.**

**Centre number**

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**Candidate number**

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**First name(s)** \_\_\_\_\_

**Last name** \_\_\_\_\_

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.**

**Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start your answer.**

## **SECTION A**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1 In pre-industrial times social class affected the sports that people played.**

**Complete the table below: [2]**

<b>Social class</b>	<b>Sport played</b>
<b>Upper class only</b>	<b>Real Tennis</b>
<b>Lower class only</b>	
<b>Both classes together</b>	

**2 Why was cycling a socially acceptable pastime for women in post 1850 industrial Britain?**

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**[2]**

**3 Give TWO examples of how the law makes sport safer in the 21st century.**

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**[2]**

- 4 Various types of media cover sport today. Circle TWO which only developed after 1980. [2]**

<b>Terrestrial TV</b>	<b>Pay per view TV</b>	<b>Internet</b>
<b>Newspapers</b>	<b>Specialist magazines</b>	<b>Cinema</b>

- 5 Give TWO strategies which could be used to prevent player violence in sport.**

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**[2]**

## SECTION B

**Answer ALL the questions.**

**6 (a) Outline FOUR factors which influenced the creation of the modern Olympic Games.**

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[4]

**(b) Sport in post 1850 industrial Britain was characterised by the formation of many national governing bodies.**

**Explain how the formation of the national governing bodies linked to the social and cultural developments of that time.**

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**[4]**



**(c) Using examples, explain how global media coverage has changed the nature of sport. [6]**

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**(d) The graph in Fig. 6 opposite gives information about the educational background of recent Great Britain (GB) Olympic medallists.**

**(i) How does Fig. 6 support the theory that private school students are the most successful in elite sport?**

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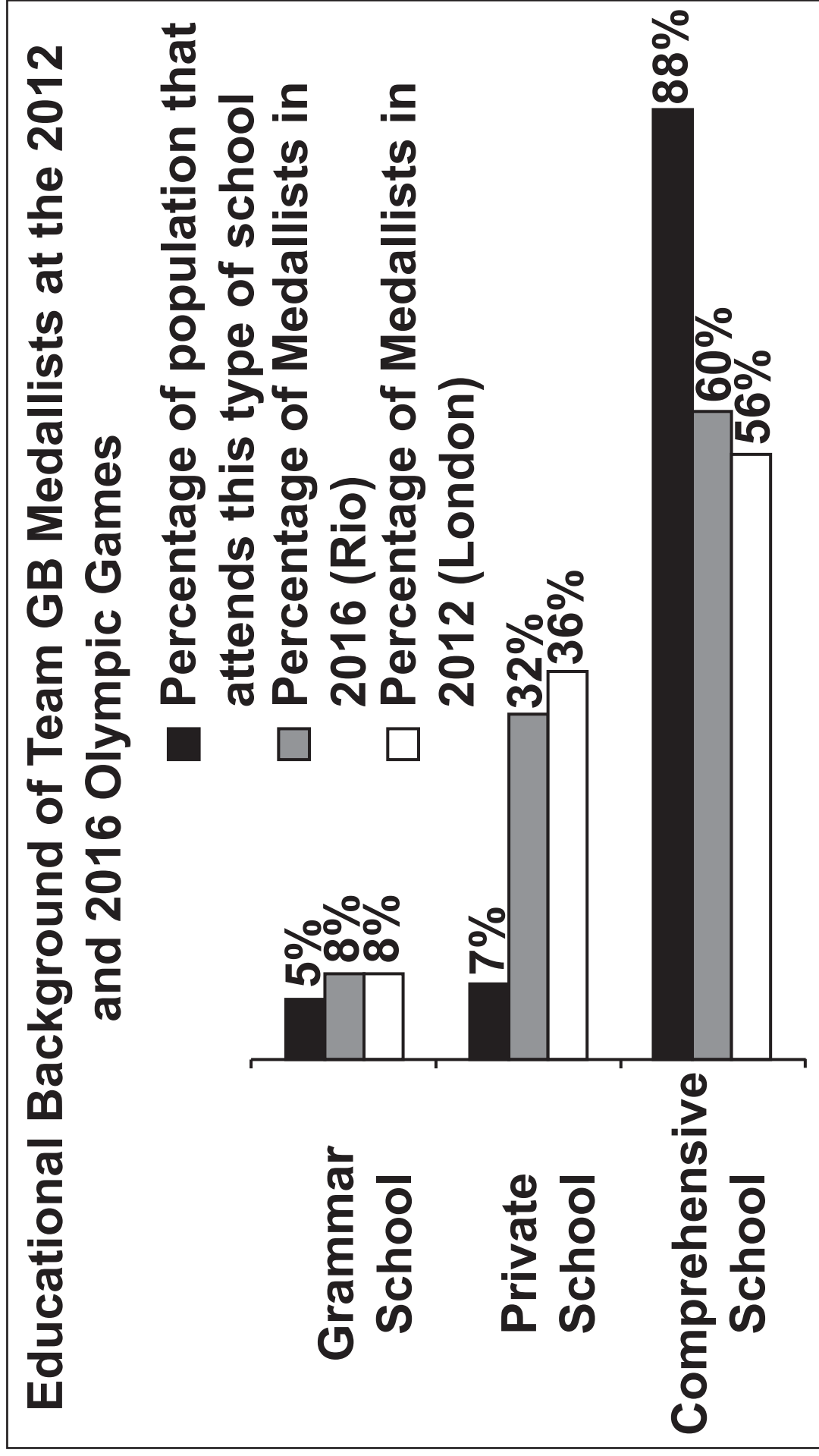
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**[2]**

**FIG. 6**



**Source: The Sutton Trust**

**(ii) Discuss the reasons why private school students might be the most successful.**

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**[4]**

- 7 (a) ‘Squash has struggled to reach a wider audience for some time but its governing body is making bold moves to show off the sport and attract more viewers.’**

**Source: The Guardian 14.4.18**

**Evaluate the effect that increased media coverage might have on the sport of squash.**

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**[5]**

**(b) The Tour de France has often been associated with the use of illegal performance enhancing drugs.**

**(i) Why have cyclists in the Tour de France used these types of drugs?**

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**[2]**

**(ii) How might the use of illegal drugs affect the sport of cycling?**

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**[3]**

**(c) Lizzy Yarnold (seen in Fig. 7) is a double Olympic gold medallist in the sport of skeleton bob.**

**FIG. 7**



**Source: Alamy**



[illegible]

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## **SECTION C**

**8\* The Olympic Games has been described as:**

**‘One of the most effective international marketing platforms in the world, reaching billions of people in over 200 countries.’**

**Source: IOC 2018**

**Using examples, explain how the Olympic Games is commercialised.**

**Discuss whether this commercialisation is the biggest attraction to host countries. [10]**

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

**If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).**













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